



MV Lab

محاسبات ساده

```
>> ((40+60)*11-100)/20
ans =
    50
>> x=5
x =
    5
>> y=10;
>> x*y^2
ans =
    500
```

Variable naming rules

- 1- case sensitive
- 2- maximum length is 31 characters
- 3- must start with letter
- 4- can not contain any symbols

Reserved Word List

for end if while function return
elseif case otherwise switch
continue else try catch global
persistent break

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```
>> cos(pi);
>> exp(5);          % e^5
>> log2(8);         % 8=2^3
>> sqrt(100);
>> abs(3+4i);
>> angle(3+3i);
>> floor(9.9);
>> round(3.6);
>> rem(10,4);
```

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```
>> [ang,r,z]=cart2pol(1,1,1);
>> nchoosek(5,3);           % N!/K!(N-K)!
```

- >> whos
- >> clear
- >> whos
- >> format long
- >> pi
- >> format short
- >> pi

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M-File توابع

Choose **New** from the **File** menu and select **M-file**

```
function amount = wage(hours, payRate)
    % Will calculate the weekly wage
    amount = 40*payRate+(hours-40)*1.5*payRate;
```

```
>> type wage
>> help wage
>> wage(40,10)
>> wage(40,2000);
>> am=wage(40,2000)
```

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IF استفاده از — M-File توابع

```
function amount = wage(hours, payRate)
fprintf('Hi! My name is WageCalculator and I will
calculate how much you earned last week.\n');
name = input('What is your name?\n','s');
fprintf('Nice to meet you %s.\n',name);
Max_hours=40;
Overtime_rate=1.5;
if hours>=Max_hours
    amount = Max_hours*payRate+(hours-
    Max_hours)*Overtime_Rate*payRate;
else
    amount = hours*payRate;
end
```

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اندیسی ام تریس

```
>> A=[];
>> A=[1 2 3; 4 5 6; 7 8 9];
>> A=[1 2 3; 4 5 6; 7 8 9]
A=
    1   2   3
    4   5   6
    7   8   9
>> Mm=A*A;          % ضرب ماتریسی
Mm =
    30   36   42
    66   81   96
   102  126  159
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```

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اندیسی ام تریس

```
>> Ma=A.*A          % ضرب آرایه ای
Ma =
    1   4   9
   16  25  36
   49  64  81
>> Dm=A/A;          % تقسیم ماتریسی
>> DA=A./A;          % تقسیم آرایه ای
>> 1:5
    1   2   3   4   5
>> X=1:N;
>> X=colon(1,N);
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```

 **اندیسی امی ماتریس**

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```
>> 100:-10:50
100 90 80 70 60 50
>> C3=A(:,3)
C3 =
    3
    6
    9
>> R2=A(2,:)
R2 =
    4 5 6
```

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 **اندیسی امی ماتریس**

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```
>> T2=A(1:2,1:3)
T2 =
    1 2 3
    4 5 6
>> T3=T2'
T3 =
    1 4
    2 5
    3 6
>> S=sum(B(1:k,j));
```

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»

```
>> zeros(M,N)          %generate an MxN matrix of zeros
>> ones(M,N)           %generate an MxN matrix of ones
>> rand(M,N)            %generate an MxN whose entires are
                           %uniformly-distributed random
                           %numbers in the interval [0.0,1.0]
>> randn(M,N)           %generate an MxN whose entires are
                           %normally-distributed random
                           %numbers with mean 0 and var. 1
```

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»

```
>> A=5*ones(3,3)
A =
  5  5  5
  5  5  5
  5  5  5
>> B=rand(2,4)
B =
  0.2311  0.4860  0.7621  0.0185
  0.6068  0.8913  0.4565  0.8214
>>
```

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ادغام ماتریسها (Matrix Concatenation)

```
>> B = [1 2;3 4];
>> C = [B B;B+4 B-1]
C =
    1  2  1  2
    3  4  3  4
    5  6  0  1
    7  8  2  3
>>
```

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حذف سطر و ستون از ماتریس

```
>> C(2, :) = [] %delete the second row of C
C =
    1  2  1  2
    5  6  0  1
    7  8  2  3
>> C(:, 1:3:4) = []
C =
    2  1
    6  0
    8  2
>>
```

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MV Lab دیافت خصوصیات ماتریس

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```
>> B = [5 1 2; 3 9 4; 7 6 8];
>> max(B)
ans =
    7   9   8
>> max(max(B))
ans =
    9
>>max(B(:));
>> S = size(B)
S =
    3   3
```

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MV Lab دیافت خصوصیات ماتریس

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```
>> D = B(2 , :)
D =
    3   9   4
>> size(D)
ans =
    1   3
length(D)
ans =
    3
>> ndims(B)
ans =
    2
```

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For-end

IV

```
>> [R,C]=size(B);
>> Avg=0;
>>for r=1:R
    for c=1:C
        Avg=Avg+B(r,c);
    end
end
>>Avg=Avg/(R*C)
Avg =
5.0000
>>
>>lookfor average
```

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```
>> pause
```

MV Lab

هایلایت

IA

```
>> plot(x);
Try:
x = 0:0.1:2*pi;
y=sin(x);
plot(x,y)
grid on
hold on
plot(x,exp(-x),'r:');
title('2-D Plots');
xlabel('Time');
ylabel('Sin(t)');
text(pi/3,sin(pi/3),' $\sin(\pi/3)$ ')
legend('Sine Wave','Decaying Exponential');
```

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>> plot(x);

Try:

```
x=0:.1:2*pi;
subplot(3,1,1);
plot(x,sin(x));
subplot(3,1,2);
plot(x,cos(x));
subplot(3,1,3)
plot(x,exp(-x));
```

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جسہ انبار ردازش تصویر

```
>> f = imread('d:\images\fig4.jpg', 'jpg');
>> size(f)
ans=
    1024 1024
>> imwrite(f,'d:\images\fig4.jpg', 'jpg');
>> imshow(f)
>> g=rgb2gray(f);
>> g=mat2gray(f);
```

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